

**Acceleration towards Health Resiliency** 

# **Company Update**1Q24 Unaudited Results

PT Kalbe Farma Tbk 1st May 2024













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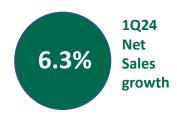






# **Key Takeaways**

## **Solid Foundation for Future Growth**





## **Key Updates**

- Positive organic top-line growth in all business lines in the local market (Gr 8.2%)
- Sustained gross margin improvement trend
- Controlling operating expenses to secure the bottom line

#### **On-track Progress in key projects**

Commercialization of Zerpidio, Efesa

Dialyzer, Mobile X-Ray, CT-Scan, endoscopy, USG machine Radiopharmaceuticals facilities (cyclotrons)

New Product Development

## **Strategies**

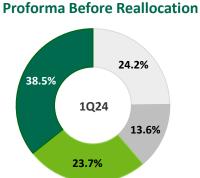
- Managing supply chain and multiple sourcing
- Synergy and efficiency improvement
- USD Cash Reserve

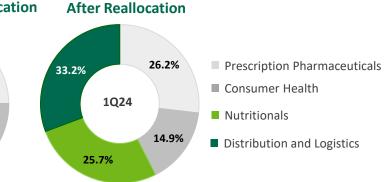
### **Key Risks**

- Global financial and geopolitical volatility impact to currency and supply chain
- · Temporary challenges in international market

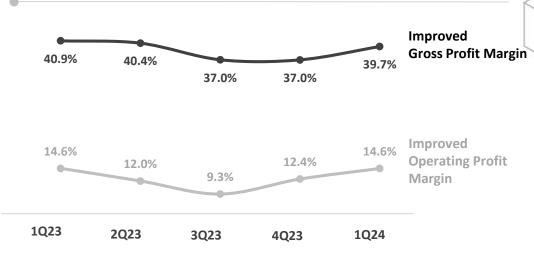
#### **Revenue Breakdown**

Distribution fee reallocation to businesses to reflect end-to-end view

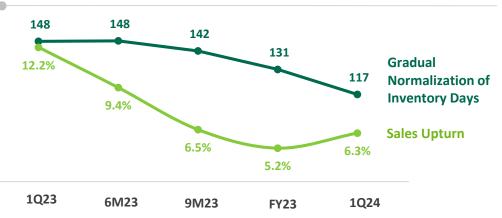




## **Improving Margin Trend**



#### **Improving Sales and Normalized Inventory Days**





# **Key Takeaways**

## **Sustained Top-line Growth and Resilient Margins Over a Decade**



- Sustained consolidated top-line growth at CAGR
   5.8% over a decade.
- Resilient margins (Operating Profit Margin at 14%-15% in 2014-2022) reflecting a well-managed operational efficiency despite pressure on gross profit from input cost, currency and product mix
- Temporary margin contraction in 2023 reflecting a confluence of factors:
  - Increase in raw material prices and higher inventory level driven by global supply chain disruption during the pandemic
  - Non-operating item impact from currency fluctuation



# **2024 Key Priorities**

## **Broad-based Growth with Emphasis on Higher Growth Categories**

Prescription
Pharmaceuticals

Medical Devices International Market

Consumer Health & Nutritionals

Distribution & Logistics

Innovative Biologics products, including expanding Insulin business

Build local manufacturing capability

Bring more products to export markets

Expand into preventive, wellness, and sports category

New potential principals

Strengthen our position in the market

Strengthen network and collaboration

**Expand to new** countries

Strengthen nutritional presence in affordable and specialty categories

Integrate cold chain business

Leverage Kalventis to strengthen portfolio

Accelerate technology transfer







# **Corporate Overview**

**Onwards** 

The most integrated

healthcare company in

## More than Half a Century of Providing Wide-Range Healthcare Solutions

Listed in the Indonesia

**Stock Exchange** 

**Market Capitalization** 

IDR 69.1 tn (\$4.4 bn)\*

free float 42.01%

<sup>\*</sup> As of 31 Mar 2024



1966

in Jakarta

Established, headquartered

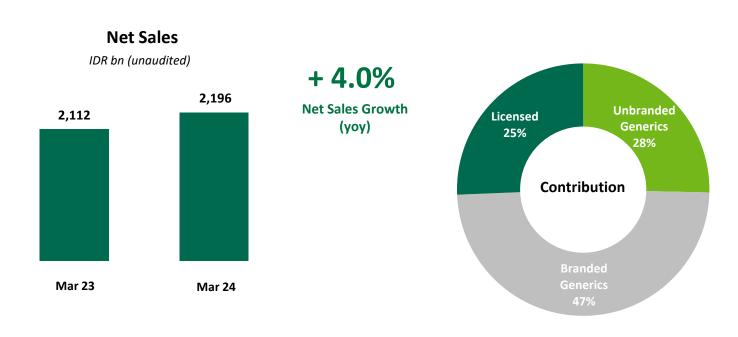
The largest publicly-listed pharmaceuticals company in Southeast Asia

1991



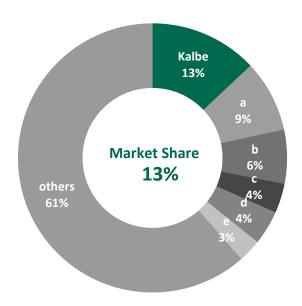
# **Positive Organic Net Sales Growth Post-Pandemic**

**Prescription Pharmaceuticals** 





- Local sales growth of 7.6%
- Gross Profit Margin in 1Q24 decreased to 52.4% from 53.6% in 1Q23 due to product mix, and increased from 50.8% in 4Q23.
- ASP increase of 3% 5% on selected products



#### **Market Share**

- No. 1 player in Indonesian prescription pharma market
- Performs better than pharma market

<sup>\*</sup>Source: IQVIA 4Q23, in value



# Accelerating Strategic Collaborations, Supporting the Government Program, and Compliance to Product Quality Standard

## **Prescription Pharmaceuticals**

#### Providing quality products for all categories

 Complete product range in all segments covering licensed, branded and unbranded generics

# Expanding collaboration through M&A and strategic partnership - Sanofi Indonesia



- Strengthening portfolio in focused therapeutic classes (Diabetic and Cardiovascular)
- · Access to new category such as vaccines

# **Expanding Access to Healthcare National Health Insurance Program**

- Selection of focused categories to achieve scale
- Dedicated unbranded generic plant
- Well positioned in meeting local content requirement

## Oncology









#### **Biological-based**















#### Other





















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## **Innovative Biologics Products**

**Prescription Pharmaceuticals: Specialty Category** 

## XKGbáo



- In line with government local content regulation ("TKDN")
- Potential markets: Southeast Asia, Middle East, Australia, Indonesia (Private & Government)

## **Approved Novel Biologics**

Zerpidio (HLX10 – Serplulimab) @ Henlius

Approval for ES-SCLC indication in December 2023

Efesa (GXE4 - Long-Acting EPO) Genexine

**Efepoetin Alfa** 

(Efesa 0.3 & 0.6 mg)



Serplulimab

(Zerpidio 100 mg)



Signing ceremony with Henlius for Serplulimab



Efesa Local FDA approval

## **Biosimilar Local Production**

Erythropoietin (Hemapo)

Efesa 0.3mg/0.3ml • N=



Insulin



Rituximab

(Rituxikal)

**Bevacizumab** (Avamab)



(Herzemab)

Trastuzumab





## **Strengthening Portfolio in Oncology**



Groundbreaking of Radiopharmaceuticals Production Facility

**GCSF** (Leucogen)

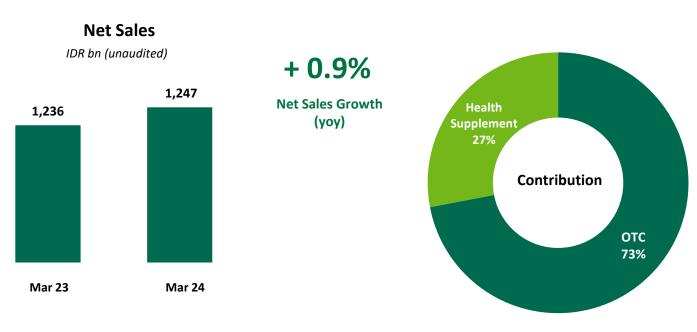


<sup>\*</sup> Complete phase 2 clinical trial of other novel biologics portfolio GXI7 (Genexine)



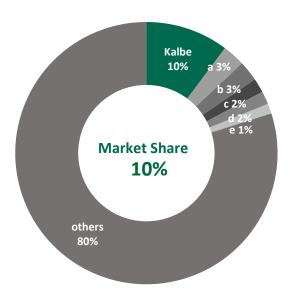
# **Market Recovery post Covid Normalization**

**Consumer Health** 



### Highlights

- Local sales growth of 6.8%
- Gross Profit Margin in 1Q24 increased to 63.6% from 63.2% in 1Q23 and 54.4% in 4Q23 due to lower raw material price
- ASP increase of 3% 5% on selected products



#### **Market Share**

 No. 1 Player in OTC market and Health Supplement category

<sup>\*</sup>Source: IQVIA 4Q23, in value



# **Expanding into Preventive, Wellness, and Sports Category**

**Consumer Health** 



Driving product innovation



New product launches in potential categories

## **Strong Market Share and Customer Loyalty**

**Antacids 72%** 



**Promag** 

Source: IQVIA 4Q23

Health Supplement 48%



**Extra Joss** 

**Anti Diarrhea** 46%



**Entrostop** 

**Cough Remedies** 50%



**Komix** 



Woods

**Cold Remedies** 39%



Mixagrip Procold

Children Multivitamin 40%



Sakatonik ABC

## **Preventive, Wellness, and Sports Category**

#### Performing above the market



**Cough Remedy** Category

Kalbe Q1 2024

1%



**EJ Sport Gel** 







Red-G



**Cerebrofort Gummy** 



Sakatonik Gummy





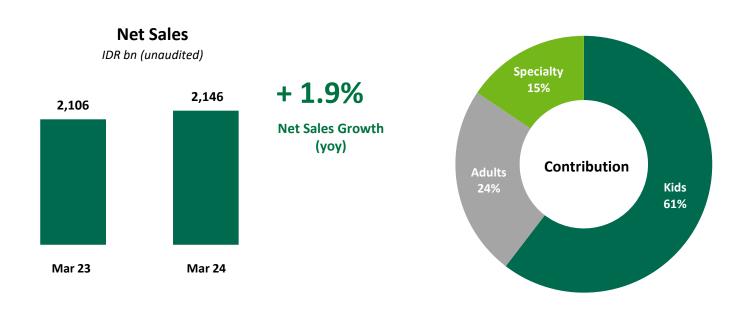
Bejo Kurma

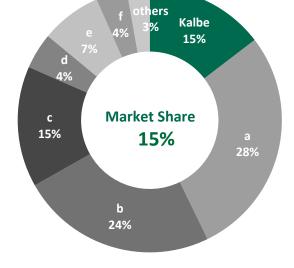
Slasi



# Maintaining Top-line Growth in the Challenging Market

**Nutritionals** 





## **Highlights**

- Local sales growth of 1.7%
- Gross Profit Margin increased to 51.2% in 1Q24 from 50.3% in 1Q23 and 50.8% in 4Q23 due to lower raw material price
- ASP increase of 3% 5% on selected products

#### **Market Share**

- Strong brand awareness of existing major products, with dominant position >70% in certain categories (pregnancy, diabetic)
- Performs better than powdered milk market

<sup>\*</sup>Source: Nielsen YTD December 2023, in value



# **Expanding to Affordable and Specialty Segments**

**Nutritionals** 



Grow above the market



## **Extensive Portfolio to Serve All Ages and Segments**

**Expecting Mothers** 

**Lactating Mothers** 

Kids

Teens

Adults

Senior

Clinical



**Growing above the market** 



1.9%

Market
Nielsen 1Q24

Kalbe

























**Entrasol** 



































# **Positive Acceptance in Export Countries**

**International Business** 

**Pharmaceuticals** 









**Consumer Health** 











**Nutritionals** 













-23%





## **Highlights**

Temporary weakness driven by:

- High base impact from covid related products in early 2023
- Country specific issues such as political instability, restriction of import license and weaker consumer purchasing power

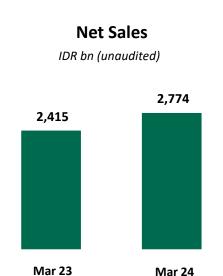




# The Largest Distribution Network in Healthcare, Supported by Digital Expansion

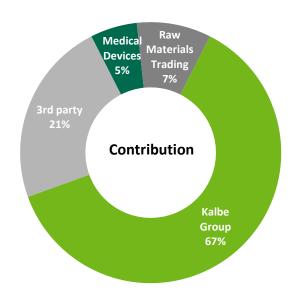
**Distribution & Logistics** 

Managed by PT Enseval Putera Megatrading Tbk (EPMT.JK), a listed subsidiary company (92.47% owned)



\*Net sales represent the 3<sup>rd</sup> party product sales

14.9% Net Sales Growth (yoy)



## **Highlights**

- Increasing top-line growth in 1Q24 due to portfolio mix
- Gross Profit Margin remained stable at 10.1% in 1Q24 from 10.3% in 1Q23 and 10.9% in 4Q23



# **New Potential Principals**

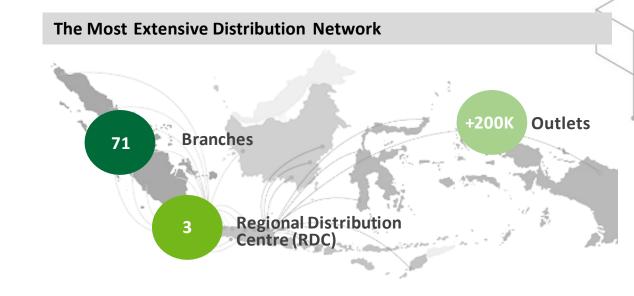
**Distribution & Logistics** 

## **Expand to Cold-Chain Distribution Business**









## **Major Third-Party Principals by Category**

**Prescription Pharmaceuticals** 







Consumer











**Medical Instrument & Diagnostic** 







**Fine Chemical Raw Materials** 











# **Building Local Manufacturing Capability**

**Distribution & Logistics: Medical Devices** 

Accelerate technology transfer

Local content requirements for JKN Program

## **Established Surgical Suture Facility**





Certification

## Moving Towards Local Manufacturing/Assembly



















Indigen for TB Kits

Culture Media

Surgical Suture

**USG** Machine

CT Scan

Endoscopy

Mobile Xray

**Building Medical Devices Own Brand** 





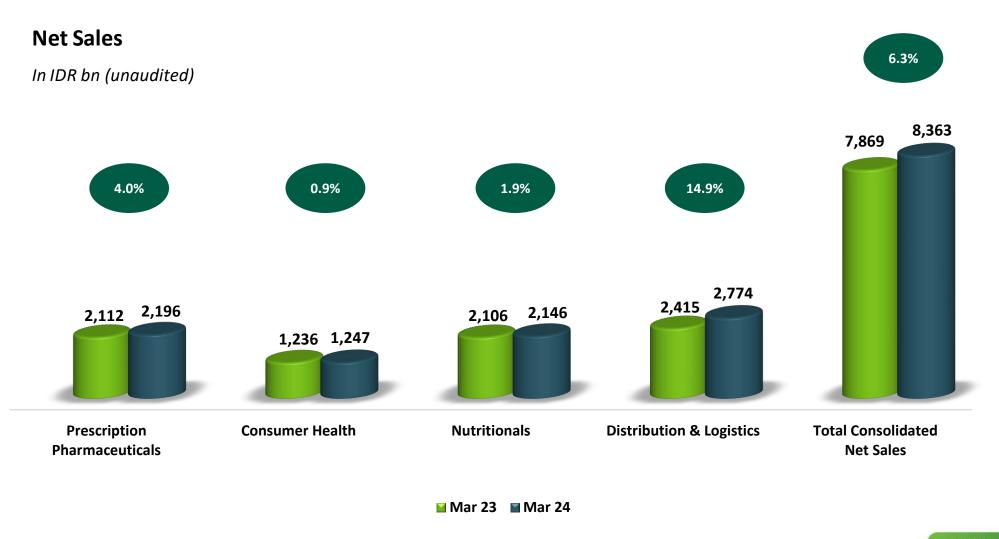






# **Consolidated Operational Performance**

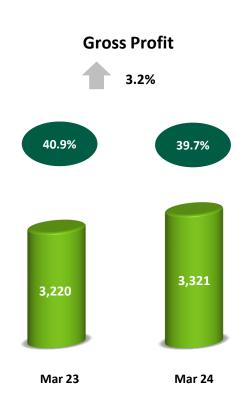
**Maintaining Positive Growth in a Challenging Market** 

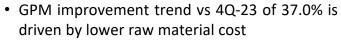




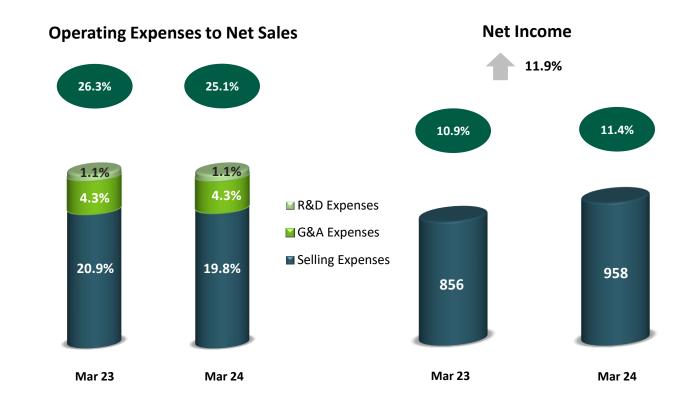
# **Consolidated Operational Performance**

**Sustained Margin Improvement Trend** 





• GPM Y-o-Y is mostly affected by product mix



- Control and optimize operating activities
- Research & development activities to support product development & innovation

Positive impact from operating and non operating items



in IDR bn (unaudited)

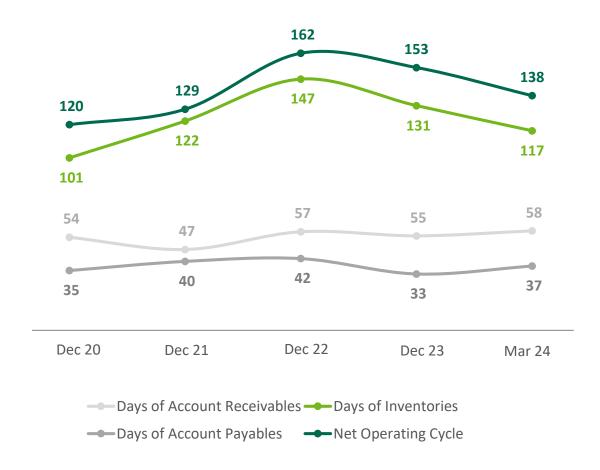


# **Working Capital Management**

## **Securing Product Quality and Availability by Managing Inventory**

## **Managing Net Operating Cycle**

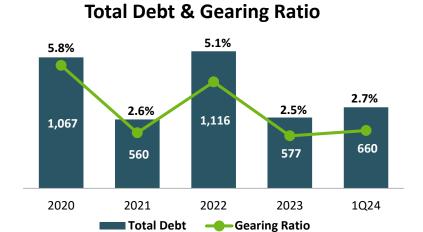
- Inventory level has gradually moderated on track to normalization
- Consistently managing supply chain challenges and ensure product availability
- Improve working capital by building strong relationships with clients and suppliers
- Ensure product availability through inventory management and vendor collaboration program

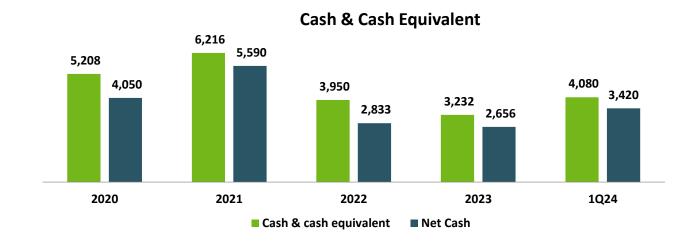




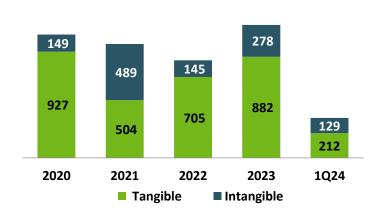
# **Capital Allocation**

## **Healthy Cash Balance to Support Operation and Business Expansion**

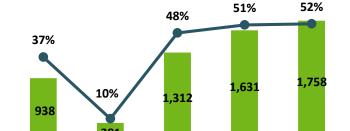








**Capital Expenditure** 



2020

Dividend — DPR

**Dividend Payment** 

2019

2020

2021

2022

<sup>•</sup> Share buyback of ~IDR 1.0 Tn

<sup>•</sup> Buyback 619,480,700 shares (1.32%)

<sup>•</sup> Dividend payment exclude treasury stocks

<sup>\*</sup> All in IDR bn except for Gearing ratio, Dividend Payout Ratio (DPR), and EBITDA Margin. March 2024 numbers are unaudited.

<sup>\*</sup> EBITDA = Operating Profit + Depreciation + Amortization



# **Financial Strategies 2024**

**Improving Financial Results** 



Sustaining top line growth through organic and inorganic opportunities

**Driving margin improvement** 

Improving efficiency in production process, marketing effectiveness and leveraging digitalization

**Improving Working Capital by DOI gradual reduction** 



## Outlook 2024

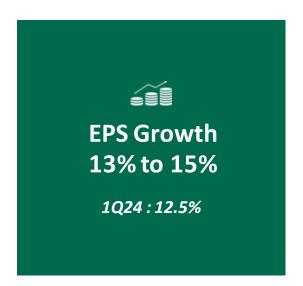
## **Focusing on Top and Bottom Line Improvement**

Growing above the market & commercializing new innovative products

YoY Sales Growth
6 to 7%

1Q24:6.3%

Improving profitability



Consistently optimizing shareholders' return



## **Assumptions:**

- 15,750 USD/IDR exchange rate
- 5.0% Indonesia GDP growth
- Capex of IDR 1.0 Tn for production capacity, distribution, and network expansion





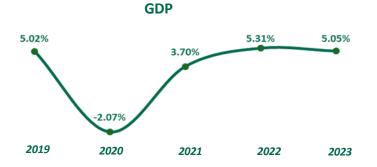


## **Market Overview**

## Relatively Stable Macroeconomy with Changes in Consumer Spending Post Covid

#### **Indonesia Macroeconomics**

- Stable and positive key macroeconomic indicators due to higher mobility post Covid
- Managing risks of high inflation, decreasing purchasing power, customers spending allocation trend, amidst interest rate hike and currency volatility







**Consumer Confidence Index** 

#### **Pharmaceutical and Free Sales**

Pressure on OTC market, mostly due to covid products. Kalbe perform above the market in our key categories.

Total Pharma	market	+4.0%
TOTAL PHAITHA	market	<b>+4.0</b> %

#### **OTC Market**

•	Vitamir	ns and Tonic	S	-12.6%

• Cough & Cold Preparations -15.8%

#### **FMCG**

Slower dairy value growth for upper and middle class

Value growth Q4 vs YA	Upper Class	Middle Class
-2% - [+2%}	Cooking Aids, Instant Food, Basic PC, RTD, Hygiene	Cooking Aids, Snack & Confect, <b>Dairy</b> , RTD, Non RTD, Basic PC, Hygiene, Other Homecare
[-2%] and more	Dairy, Snack & Confect, Pharma OTC, Healthcare	Pharma OTC, Healthcare

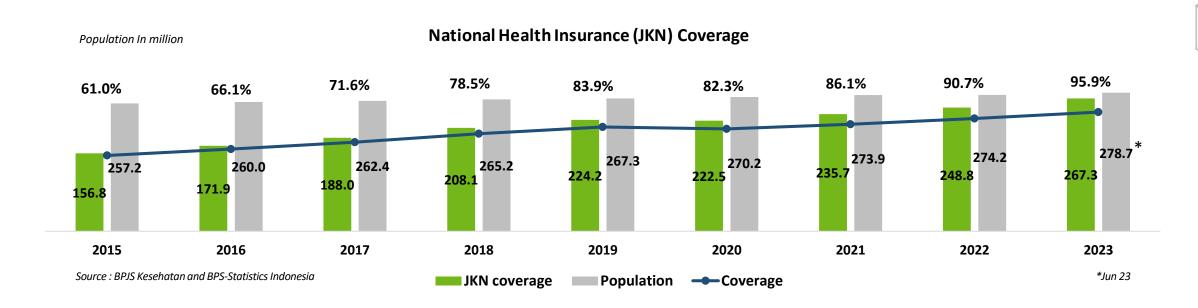


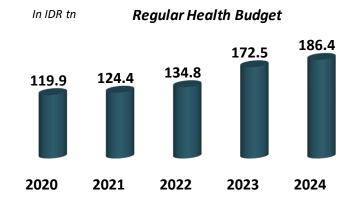
Source:



# **Healthcare Industry Overview**

## **Growing National Health Insurance Coverage and Increasing Health Budget**





#### Regular Health Budget

IDR 186.4 tn

grows 8.1% compared to regular health budget 20245.6% from APBN

Source: Ministry of Health

- Increase IDR 13.9 tn from last year
- IDR 90 tn for "Program Transformasi Kesehatan" (Healthcare Transformation Progam)



## **Recent Pharma Regulations**

## **Ensuring Compliance and Support to Government Strategics Programs**

#### Law No. 17/2023

Improving doctor availability, local content requirement, distribution of free-sales drugs

#### Government Regulation No. 46/2023

Ease of importing raw materials

#### Decree of MoH No. HK 01.07/Menkes/1333/2023

• Increasing the uses of pharma products with local content material to the government agencies and private agencies cooperated with the National Health Insurance Program

#### Presidential Decree No. 17/2023

Determination of the end of the Covid-19 pandemic status in Indonesia

#### President Instruction No. 2/2022

• Acceleration to increase in the use of domestic products in the implementation of Government Procurement of Goods / Services

#### Presidential Decree No. 10/2021

- Traditional medicinal product industry is open only for local ownership
- 100% foreign ownership in pharmaceuticals finished goods

#### Law No. 7/2021

Reduction of corporate income tax from 25% to 22%

#### Ministry of Industry Regulation No. 16/2020

Provisions and Procedures for Calculating Domestic Component Level Value of Pharmaceutical Products

#### **Government Regulation No. 45/2019**

• Super deduction of R&D cost (PMK 153 year 2020) and vocational training cost (PMK 128 year 2019) which will lower the tax base for corporate income tax calculation



## Access to Healthcare for a Better Life

## **Gradual Improvement of ESG Practices Based on International Standard**

#### **Environment** Energy efficiency and CO<sub>2</sub> emission reduction



Gradually moving towards energy efficiency and CO2 emission reduction through renewable energy by installing solar panels in our new production facilities

#### Social

Increasing public access to affordable medicines and nutritionals products, medical devices and diagnostics to support the National Health Insurance, and building oncocommunity for early cancer detection

Access to Healthcare

#### Extensive distribution points

Providing healthcare access through B2B2C outlets with 71 branches to serve >200k outlets across Indonesia and through Mitrasana/Kalcare outlets

## **Supporting** global R&D for community health

Support USD 1.5 mn funding and USD 1.5 mn worth of TB kits. The Global Fund is aimed to improve AIDS, TB, Malaria care and strengthen healthcare system

#### **Stunting Program**

Supporting nutrition for mothers and children in collaboration with **BKKBN** (National Family Planning Indonesia) and YARSI University

## **Red ginger farmers** empowerment

Creating Shared Value to build a sustainable ecosystem and herbal supply chain by empowering red ginger farmers

#### Governance

#### **Responsible Business Practices**



Implementing Business Ethics and Code of Conduct, inclusivity, Women Empowerment, and sustainable vendor management

#### Sustainable R&D

Advancing Research & Development capabilities in drug delivery, dosage forms, manufacturing, packaging and analytical technology, including R&D digital ecosystem

#### 12 SDGs Interlink























**Global Compact** 

Member of Indonesia Global

Network Indonesia



**AA MSCI ESG Ratings** 





Bisnis Indonesia CSR Awards

Transparency

emissions

calculation of corporate



**GRI International Standard** Sustainability Report



ISO 26000 Guidance of Social Responsibility Achieved by Kalbe Farma Cikarang Site







# **Sustainability Activities**

## **Improving Access to Healthcare and Implementing Responsible Business Practices**



#### **Proper Emas**

Received the 2023 Proper Emas for PT Kalbe Farma as one of the milestones to measure the company's involvement in the efforts toward sustainable development.



Participation in the government national health insurance program

Increase participation in the e-catalog to widen access to healthcare and meet the local content requirement



# Global Fund Private Sector Partnerships

Support USD 1.5 mn fund and USD 1.5 mn worth of TB kits. The Global Fund is aimed to improve AIDS, TB, Malaria care and strengthen healthcare system



#### **Indigen for TB Kits**

Kalgen DNA through Ditjen P2PM has distributed 300 TB Kits to 12 cities and served 14,000 sample.



#### **Electric Motorcycle**

Support the initiative of reducing emission by partly converting the transportation for distribution using electric motorcycle



#### **Solar Panel**

Support energy efficiency by installing solar panels in our new production facilities



#### Ristek/BRIN Kalbe Science Award (RKSA) 2021-2023

RKSA is the collaboration between Ristek/BRIN (2021) and KALBE in strengthening triple helix collaboration between academics, business and government as well as other research communities to strengthen research commercialization in the health sector



#### **Donations**

Responsive actions for the community by donating Kalbe's products for community health and disaster reliefs



#### **Fight against Stunting**

Support nutrition for mothers and children in collaboration with BKKBN (National Family Planning Indonesia) and YARSI University, covering nutrition improvement for 82 pregnant women and 60 lactating mothers

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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	Dec 23 (Audited)	Mar 24 (Unaudited)	Change ytd
ASSETS		(5.55.55)	
CURRENT ASSETS			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	3,232,420,596,769	4,080,251,343,199	26.2%
Trade Receivables	4,651,970,696,489	5,382,912,542,577	15.7%
Other Receivables	168,170,214,069	291,948,635,465	73.6%
Other Current Financial Assets	165,496,270,442	153,369,934,025	-7.3%
Inventories, Net	6,791,979,793,011	6,529,157,511,027	-3.9%
Prepaid Value Added Tax	465,509,623,490	609,175,871,963	30.9%
Prepaid Expenses	37,371,816,832	97,816,409,358	161.7%
Other Current Assets	404,805,089,758	328,405,215,564	-18.9%
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	15,917,724,100,860	17,473,037,463,178	9.8%
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS	11,139,844,081,463	11,487,225,337,586	3.1%
TOTAL ASSETS	27,057,568,182,323	28,960,262,800,764	7.0%



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	Dec 23 (Audited)	Mar 24 (Unaudited)	Change ytd
LIABILITIES			
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Short-term Bank Loans	120,800,000,000	126,800,000,000	5.0%
Trade Payables	1,690,719,605,626	2,091,660,151,483	23.7%
Other Payables	548,228,291,405	682,955,895,517	24.6%
Accrued Expenses	369,115,840,662	419,435,024,774	13.6%
Short-term Employee Benefits Liability	109,425,250,214	96,155,994,215	-12.1%
Taxes Payable	225,196,597,099	480,356,788,251	113.3%
Current Maturities of Bank Loans,			
Lease Liabilities, and Finance Payables	179,682,959,919	154,168,495,772	-14.2%
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	3,243,168,544,925	4,051,532,350,012	24.9%
TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	694,377,627,183	796,950,829,169	14.8%
TOTAL LIABILITIES	3,937,546,172,108	4,848,483,179,181	23.1%



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	Dec 23 (Audited)	Mar 24 (Unaudited)	Change ytd
EQUITY			
Capital Stock - Issued and Fully Paid	468,751,221,100	468,751,221,100	0.0%
Additional Paid-in Capital, Net	(34,118,673,814)	(34,118,673,814)	0.0%
Differences Arising from Transaction with Non-controlling			
Interests	377,208,986,365	377,208,082,946	0.0%
Retained Earnings	21,506,772,431,620	22,464,332,503,332	4.5%
Treasury Stock	(1,003,973,113,000)	(1,003,973,113,000)	0.0%
Differences Arising from Foreign Currency Translation	40,083,774,764	60,900,113,199	51.9%
Unrealized Gains on Available-for-sale Financial Assets, Net	98,336,566,747	82,763,891,599	-15.8%
Actuarial Loss on Long-term Employee Benefits Liability, Net	(34,204,690,725)	(34,204,690,725)	0.0%
Sub-total	21,418,856,503,057	22,381,659,334,637	4.5%
Non-controlling Interests	1,701,165,507,158	1,730,120,286,946	1.7%
TOTAL EQUITY	23,120,022,010,215	24,111,779,621,583	4.3%
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY	27,057,568,182,323	28,960,262,800,764	<b>7.0%</b>



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	Mar 23 (Unaudited)	Mar 24 (Unaudited)	Change yoy
NET SALES	7,869,160,883,079	8,363,028,651,272	6.3%
COST OF GOODS SOLD	(4,649,418,467,778)	(5,041,736,437,452)	8.4%
% to NS	59.1%	60.3%	
GROSS PROFIT	3,219,742,415,301	3,321,292,213,820	3.2%
% to NS	40.9%	39.7%	-1.2%
OPERATING EXPENSES	(2,069,930,972,394)	(2,101,350,846,061)	1.5%
Selling Expenses	(1,643,595,320,141)	(1,653,202,735,065)	0.6%
% to NS	20.9%	19.8%	
General & Administrative Expenses	(342,580,787,628)	(358,086,560,488)	4.5%
% to NS	4.4%	4.3%	
Research and Development Expenses	(83,754,864,625)	(90,061,550,508)	7.5%
% to NS	1.1%	1.1%	
OPERATING PROFIT	1,149,811,442,907	1,219,941,367,759	6.1%
Other Operating Income	13,250,864,203	24,649,890,625	86.0%
Other Operating Expenses	(77,304,545,202)	(10,722,444,088)	-86.1%
Interest Income	23,340,114,129	40,147,195,124	72.0%
Interest Expense and Financial Charges	(22,534,023,756)	(15,044,162,819)	-33.2%
Share in Gain of the Associates, Net	9,398,367,446	8,602,098,250	-8.5%



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	Mar 23 (Unaudited)	Mar 24 (Unaudited)	Change yoy
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAX EXPENSE	1,095,962,219,727	1,267,573,944,851	15.7%
% to NS	13.9%	15.2%	
INCOME TAX EXPENSE	(242,088,970,408)	(279,996,230,340)	15.7%
% to NS	3.1%	3.3%	
INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	853,873,249,319	987,577,714,511	15.7%
% to NS	10.9%	11.8%	
Other comprehensive income (loss) after tax	(40,590,502,554)	5,243,663,287	-112.9%
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME			
FOR THE PERIOD	813,282,746,765	992,821,377,798	22.1%
% to NS	10.3%	11.9%	



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	Mar 23 (Unaudited)	Mar 24 (Unaudited)	Change yoy
Income (Loss) for the Period Attributable to:			
Owners of the Parent Company	855,717,045,062	957,560,071,712	11.9%
% to NS	10.9%	11.4%	
Non-controlling Interests	(1,843,795,743)	30,017,642,799	
Total	853,873,249,319	987,577,714,511	15.7%
% to NS	10.9%	11.8%	
Total Comprehensive Income (Loss) for the Period			
Attributable to:			
Owners of the Parent Company	815,126,542,508	962,803,734,999	18.1%
Non-controlling Interests	(1,843,795,743)	30,017,642,799	
Total	813,282,746,765	992,821,377,798	22.1%
% to NS	10.3%	11.9%	
Basic Earnings per Share Attributable to Owners of the Parent Company	18.40	20.70	12.5%



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	Mar 23 (Unaudited)	Mar 24 (Unaudited)	Change yoy
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Cash received from customers	8,114,212,599,722	8,668,453,458,981	6.8%
Cash payments to suppliers and employees	(5,857,456,890,936)	(5,434,323,587,063)	-7.2%
Cash Generated from Operations	2,256,755,708,786	3,234,129,871,918	43.3%
Payments for income taxes	(143,657,570,923)	(136,132,148,391)	-5.2%
Receipts of claims for tax refund	34,123,998	-	-100.0%
Payments for other operating expenses, net	(1,913,611,067,567)	(1,891,484,410,734)	-1.2%
Net Cash from Operating Activities	199,521,194,294	1,206,513,312,793	<i>504.7%</i>



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	Mar 23 (Unaudited)	Mar 24 (Unaudited)	Change yoy
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Interest income received	17,928,097,831	29,443,717,098	64.2%
Withdrawal of other current financial assets	-	15,000,000,000	
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets	1,149,018,318	1,852,572,465	61.2%
Sale of subsidiary shares to third party	-	37,840,000	
Acquisitions of right-of-use assets	(970,000,000)	(10,983,333,331)	1032.3%
Acquisitions of intangible assets	(19,618,370,798)	(129,090,058,318)	558.0%
Acquisitions of fixed assets	(172,037,246,445)	(212,375,051,730)	23.4%
Cash dividends received	41,759,787,327	-	-100.0%
Placement of investment in an associate	(7,475,581,440)	-	-100.0%
Placements in other non-current financial assets	(158,704,222,799)	-	-100.0%
Net Cash Used in Investing Activities	(297,968,518,006)	(306,114,313,816)	2.7%



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	Mar 23 (Unaudited)	Mar 24 (Unaudited)	Change yoy
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Proceeds from bonds payables	-	126,368,000,000	
Proceeds from short-term bank loans	55,400,000,000	6,800,000,000	-87.7%
Payments of finance finance payables	-	(198,714,375)	
Payments of short-term bank loans	(295,600,000,000)	(800,000,000)	-99.7%
Payments of cash dividends: Subsidiary	(490,000,000)	(1,101,606,430)	124.8%
Payments of lease liabilities	(9,926,871,547)	(7,356,033,735)	-25.9%
Payments of interest expense	(23,672,227,036)	(13,536,461,288)	-42.8%
Payments of long-term bank loans	(59,667,824,702)	(49,018,739,785)	-17.8%
Proceeds from long-term bank loans	30,000,000,000	-	-100.0%
Receipt of capital contributions from subsidiary's non-controlling interests	11,072,000,000	-	-100.0%
Net Cash from (Used in) Financing Activities	(292,884,923,285)	61,156,444,387	-120.9%



CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	Mar 23 (Unaudited)	Mar 24 (Unaudited)	Change yoy
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(391,332,246,997)	961,555,443,364	-345.7%
Net Effect of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates of Foreign Currency			
Denominated Cash and Cash Equivalents	(77,482,885,841)	(113,724,696,934)	46.8%
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	3,949,768,854,987	3,232,420,596,769	-18.2%
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD	3,480,953,722,149	4,080,251,343,199	17.2%

# **THANK YOU**

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